Material for Week 10

Physics 4488/6562: Statistical Mechanics https://sethna.lassp.cornell.edu/Teaching/562/ Exercises due Wed. Apr 09 Last correction at January 16, 2025, 6:36 pm ©2023, James Sethna, all rights reserved

• Chapter 10 is more challenging mathematically than the rest of the course, and the preclass questions starting next Monday will be more challenging.

• Our in-class exercises on Wednesday will involve computer simulations. They should run on tablets and smart phones as well.

• Pre-class question Friday, only do part (a). We'll do the rest in class.

• The exercises with numbers N1.xxx are to be found in https://sethna.lassp.cornell.edu/StatMech/SethnaExercises.pdf

• This homework is due on Wed. Apr. 9 (due to spring break). Please do the pre-class questions for Monday and Wednesday before class, but turn them in with this problem set.

Monday

In-class question: 9.1 Nematic defects In-class question: 9.11 Pentagonal order parameter In-class question: 9.19 Defect entanglement

Wednesday

Read: No reading today Pre-class question: 9.13 Chiral wave equation In-class question: 9.18 Defects in crystals In class question: 0.10 Defect entanglement

In-class question: 9.19 Defect entanglement

Friday

Read: Chapter 10, Sec. 10.1 (Correlation functions: motivation)

Pre-class question: 10.10 Human correlations

In-class question: 10.10 Human correlations

Monday

Read: Chapter 10, Sec. 10.3 (Equal-time correlations in the ideal gas) and 10.4 (Onsager's regression hypothesis and time correlations) Pro class question: 10.12 Liquid free energy

Pre-class question: 10.12 Liquid free energy

Assigned exercise for everyone

9.16 Can't lasso a basketball. (Mathematics). Homotopy theory of (no) defects.

Special topic exercises (6562 do one; 4488 do 7 during 14 weeks)

- 9.17 *Fingerprints.* The tips of your fingers form a wonderful example of dislocations, disclinations, and smectic order.
- 9.7 Superfluid order and vortices. (Quantum, Condensed matter) There is a quantized vorticity (swirling motion) around defects in superfluids.
- N1.17 Nonabelian defects. (Mathematics) An in-depth exploration of braiding and homotopy for nonabelian defects.
- N1.26 Correlation matching. Test and exercise your understanding of correlation functions in real space and Fourier space. Match snapshots with their real and Fourier space correlation functions.
- 10.11 Subway bench Monte Carlo. Compute the correlations between subway riders. Turn our class exercise into a real statistical mechanics model.
- N1.31 Rubber band dynamics III: Free energy and statics. Detailed balance, gradient descent, and algorithms for the rubber band. Links to the infinite-range Ising model. Hints at https://sethna.lassp.cornell.edu/StatMech/EOPCHintsAndMaterials.html