

Material for Week 9

Physics 4488/6562: Statistical Mechanics

<http://www.physics.cornell.edu/sethna/teaching/562/>

Exercises due Mon. Apr 12

Last correction at January 7, 2021, 3:11 pm

©2021, James Sethna, all rights reserved

- For Wednesday's in-class question [9.10](#), please print out (or draw) the double-sided projective plane handout from <http://pages.physics.cornell.edu/~sethna/StatMech/EOPCHintsAndMaterials.html>.
- On Wednesday, have scissors and tape available during class for part (b). (Careful tearing and a stapler might do if necessary.)
- For next Monday's pre-class question 9.2, do parts (a) and (b) only.
- Before next Monday, please print out (or trace) the full-size figures "Nematic $S=1/2$ defect", " $S=-1/2$ defect", and "transition path in order parameter space" from the hints Web site for the in-class problem 9.1, "Topological defects in nematic liquid crystals".

Monday

In-class question: [8.19](#) *2D Ising cluster expansions*

Wednesday

Read: Chapter 9, Sec. (9.1) (Broken symmetry) and (9.2) (Order parameter)

Pre-class question: [9.9](#) *Ising order parameter*

In-class question: [9.10](#) *Nematic order parameter*

Friday

Read: Chapter 9, Sec. (9.3) (Examine the elementary excitations)

Pre-class question: [9.15](#) *Superfluid second sound*

In-class question: [9.6](#) *Symmetries and wave equations*

Monday

Read: Chapter 9, Sec. (9.4) (Classify the topological defects)

Pre-class question: [9.2](#) *XY defects*

Exercises for everyone (4488 and 6562)

[8.6](#) *Metropolis.*

[8.8](#) *Wolff.*

[8.21](#) *Fruit flies and Markov.*

Gordon Berman (Cornell PhD) used machine learning to study fly behavior, inspiring this exercise.

Exercises for Graduate Course (6562 only)

[8.22](#) *Metastability and Markov.*

[9.5](#) *Landau theory for the Ising model.*

[9.20](#) *Number and phase in superfluids.*