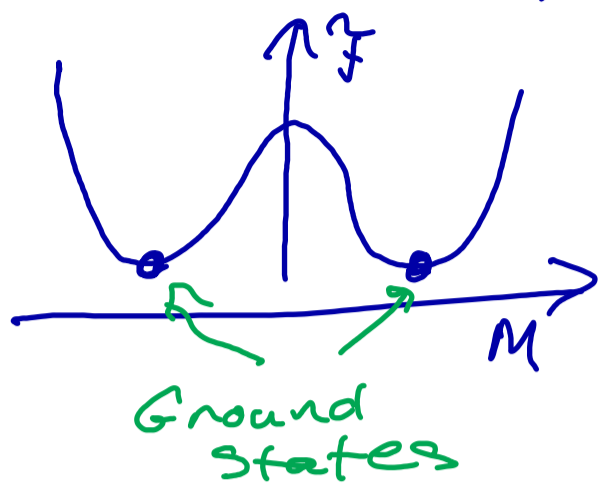
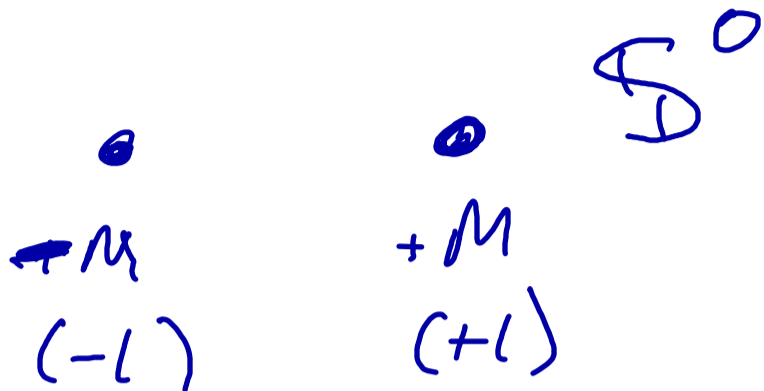


25 Intro: Topological Theory of Walls

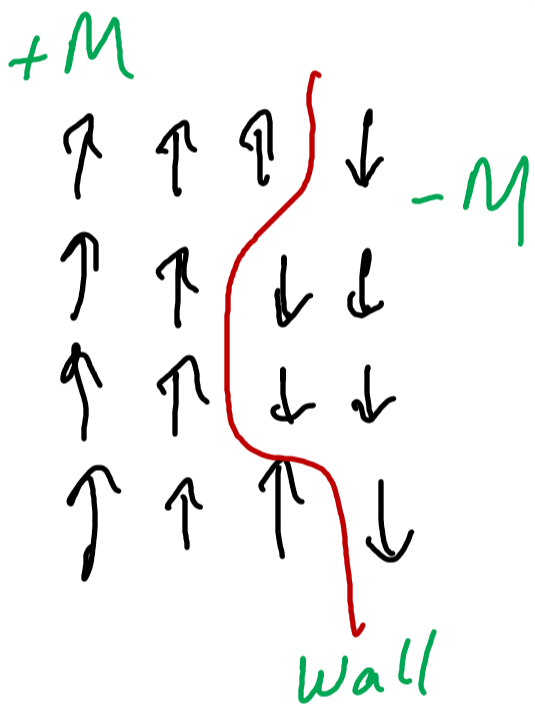
Landau:  $M(\vec{x})$



Topological Order Parameter



Preview: Homotopy theory of walls



Ising:  
Wall separates two disconnected pieces of order parameter space

Clock Model (12 ground states)

