# Material for Week 6

Physics 4488/6562: Statistical Mechanics https://sethna.lassp.cornell.edu/Teaching/562/ Exercises due Mon. Mar 04 Last correction at November 29, 2023, 9:47 pm ©2023, James Sethna, all rights reserved

The exercises with numbers N1.xxx are to be found in https://sethna.lassp.cornell.edu/StatMech/SethnaExercises.pdf

All exercises are from the second edition of the text: https://sethna.lassp.cornell.edu/StatMech/ EntropyOrderParametersComplexity20.pdf

## Wednesday

In-class question: 6.6 Lagrange In-class question: 6.5 Laplace

In-class question: 6.7 Legendre

### Friday

Read: Chapter 7, Sec. 7.1 (Mixed states and density matrices), Sec. 7.2 (Quantum harmonic oscillator), and 7.3 (Bose and Fermi statistics).

Pre-class question: 7.5 Photon density matrices

In-class question: 7.11 Phonons on a string

## Monday

Read: Chapter 7, Sec. 7.4 (Non-interacting bosons and fermions) and 7.5 (Maxwell-Boltzmann 'quantum' statistics)

Pre-class question: 7.10 Crystal defects

## Exercises for everyone

6.11 Barrier crossing. Deriving the Arrhenius formula for reaction rates.

## Select zero – one (4488) or one – two (6562)

- N1.21 Pendulum ergodicity. Ergodicity vs. mixing and equilibration.
  - 6.25 *Epidemics and zombies.* (Biology, Epidemiology, Computation) Epidemiology studies the spread of disease through a population. The foundation of the field is the SIR model, tracking the susceptible, infected, and recovered people in the population. Our group had fun analyzing the SZR model, which illustrates stochastic effects in chemical reactions and gene mutation propagation.
- N1.10 Taste & smell with ensembles. (Biology) Studying flavor receptor binding using the grand canonical ensemble.
  - 6.4 *Molecular motors and free energies.* (Biology) Using Gibbs free energies to understand molecular motors and RNA unzipping
  - 7.25 *Quantum measurement and entropy.* (Quantum) Using statistical mechanics to explain the collapse of the wavefunction after a measurement.
- N1.16 Emittance and particle beams. (Accelerator) Maximizing beam brightness in accelera-

tors by minimizing beam entropy.

- 6.26 Nucleosynthesis as a chemical reaction. (Astrophysics) Viewing nuclear fusion in the early Universe as a chemical reaction
- 6.24 Word frequencies: Zipf's law. (Linguistics) Minimizing the effort per communication.